

"Know that the LORD Himself is God; It is He who has made us, and not we ourselves..." -Psalm 100:3

#### Preamble

Evangelical Christians at the dawn of the twenty-first century find themselves living in a period of historic transition. As Western culture has become increasingly post-Christian, it has embarked upon a massive revision of what it means to be a human being. By and large the spirit of our age no longer discerns or delights in the beauty of God's design for human life. Many deny that God created human beings for his glory, and that his good purposes for us include our personal and physical design as male and female. It is common to think that human identity as male and female is not part of God's beautiful plan, but is, rather, an expression of an individual's autonomous preferences. The pathway to full and lasting joy through God's good design for his creatures is thus replaced by the path of shortsighted alternatives that, sooner or later, ruin human life and dishonor God.

This secular spirit of our age presents a great challenge to the Christian church. Will the church of the Lord Jesus Christ lose her biblical conviction, clarity, and courage, and blend into the spirit of the age? Or will she hold fast to the word of life, draw courage from Jesus, and unashamedly proclaim his way as the way of life? Will she maintain her clear, counter-cultural witness to a world that seems bent on ruin?

We are persuaded that faithfulness in our generation means declaring once again the true story of the world and of our place in it—particularly as male and female. Christian Scripture teaches that there is but one God who alone is Creator and Lord of all. To him alone, every person owes gladhearted thanksgiving, heart-felt praise, and total allegiance. This is the path not only of glorifying God, but of knowing ourselves. To forget our Creator is to forget who we are, for he made us for himself. And we cannot know ourselves truly without truly knowing him who made us. We did not make ourselves. We are not our own. Our true identity, as male and female persons, is given by God. It is not only foolish, but hopeless, to try to make ourselves what God did not create us to be.

We believe that God's design for his creation and his way of salvation serve to bring him the greatest glory and bring us the greatest good. God's good plan provides us with the greatest freedom. Jesus said he came that we might have life and have it in overflowing measure. He is for us and not against us. Therefore, in the hope of serving Christ's church and witnessing publicly to the good purposes of God for human sexuality revealed in Christian Scripture, we offer the following affirmations and denials.

## Article 1

WE AFFIRM that God has designed marriage to be a covenantal, sexual, procreative, lifelong union of one man and one woman, as husband and wife, and is meant to signify the covenant love between Christ and his bride the church.

WE DENY that God has designed marriage to be a homosexual, polygamous, or polyamorous relationship. We also deny that marriage is a mere human contract rather than a covenant made before God.

#### Article 2

WE AFFIRM that God's revealed will for all people is chastity outside of marriage and fidelity within marriage.

WE DENY that any affections, desires, or commitments ever justify sexual intercourse before or outside marriage; nor do they justify any form of sexual immorality.

#### Article 3

WE AFFIRM that God created Adam and Eve, the first human beings, in his own image, equal before God as persons, and distinct as male and female.

WE DENY that the divinely ordained differences between male and female render them unequal in dignity or worth.

#### Article 4

WE AFFIRM that divinely ordained differences between male and female reflect God's original creation design and are meant for human good and human flourishing.

WE DENY that such differences are a result of the Fall or are a tragedy to be overcome.

#### Article 5

WE AFFIRM that the differences between male and female reproductive structures are integral to God's design for self-conception as male or female.

WE DENY that physical anomalies or psychological conditions nullify the God-appointed link between biological sex and self-conception as male or female.

#### Article 6

WE AFFIRM that those born with a physical disorder of sex development are created in the image of God and have dignity and worth equal to all other image-bearers. They are acknowledged by our Lord Jesus in his words about "eunuchs who were born that way from their mother's womb." With all others they are welcome as faithful followers of Jesus Christ and should embrace their biological sex insofar as it may be known.

WE DENY that ambiguities related to a person's biological sex render one incapable of living a fruitful life in joyful obedience to Christ.

## Article 7

WE AFFIRM that self-conception as male or female should be defined by God's holy purposes in creation and redemption as revealed in Scripture.

WE DENY that adopting a homosexual or transgender self-conception is consistent with God's holy purposes in creation and redemption.

## Article 8

WE AFFIRM that people who experience sexual attraction for the same sex may live a rich and fruitful life pleasing to God through faith in Jesus Christ, as they, like all Christians, walk in purity of life.

WE DENY that sexual attraction for the same sex is part of the natural goodness of God's original creation, or that it puts a person outside the hope of the gospel.

# Article 9

WE AFFIRM that sin distorts sexual desires by directing them away from the marriage covenant and toward sexual immorality— a distortion that includes both heterosexual and homosexual immorality.

WE DENY that an enduring pattern of desire for sexual immorality justifies sexually immoral behavior.

# Article 10

WE AFFIRM that it is sinful to approve of homosexual immorality or transgenderism and that such approval constitutes an essential departure from Christian faithfulness and witness. WE DENY that the approval of homosexual immorality or transgenderism is a matter of moral indifference about which otherwise faithful Christians should agree to disagree.

# Article 11

WE AFFIRM our duty to speak the truth in love at all times, including when we speak to or about one another as male or female.

WE DENY any obligation to speak in such ways that dishonor God's design of his imagebearers as male and female.

## Article 12

WE AFFIRM that the grace of God in Christ gives both merciful pardon and transforming power, and that this pardon and power enable a follower of Jesus to put to death sinful desires and to walk in a manner worthy of the Lord.

WE DENY that the grace of God in Christ is insufficient to forgive all sexual sins and to give power for holiness to every believer who feels drawn into sexual sin.

## Article 13

WE AFFIRM that the grace of God in Christ enables sinners to forsake transgender selfconceptions and by divine forbearance to accept the God-ordained link between one's biological sex and one's self-conception as male or female.

WE DENY that the grace of God in Christ sanctions self-conceptions that are at odds with God's revealed will.

## Article 14

WE AFFIRM that Christ Jesus has come into the world to save sinners and that through Christ's death and resurrection forgiveness of sins and eternal life are available to every person who repents of sin and trusts in Christ alone as Savior, Lord, and supreme treasure. WE DENY that the Lord's arm is too short to save or that any sinner is beyond his reach.

#### **Initial Signatories**

Institutional affiliation for identification purposes only

**Denny Burk** President, Council on Biblical Manhood and Womanhood

**Russell Moore** President, Ethics & Religious Liberty Commission

**R. Albert Mohler, Jr.** President, The Southern Baptist Theological Seminary

John MacArthur Pastor, Grace Community Church President, The Master's Seminary and College

**Rosaria Butterfield** Author of *The Secret Thoughts of an Unlikely Convert* 

**Ligon Duncan** Chancellor & CEO, Reformed Theological Seminary

**H. B. Charles, Jr.** Pastor, Shiloh Metropolitan Baptist Church

**Frank Page** President & CEO, Southern Baptist Convention Executive Committee Former SBC President

Kevin DeYoung Senior Pastor, Christ Covenant Church

Jerry A. Johnson President & CEO, National Religious Broadcasters

Karen Swallow Prior Professor of English, Liberty University

James Merritt Pastor, Cross Pointe Church Former SBC President John Piper Founder & Teacher, Desiring God Chancellor, Bethlehem Seminary and College

J. I. Packer Professor of Theology, Regent College

**Tony Perkins** President, Family Research Council

Sam Allberry Speaker & Apologist, Ravi Zacharias International Ministries

**Francis Chan** Author & Pastor, We Are Church

**Steve Gaines** President, The Southern Baptist Convention Pastor, Bellevue Baptist Church

Christopher Yuan Speaker & Author, Moody Bible Institute

**Nancy DeMoss Wolgemuth** Author & Speaker, Revive Our Hearts

Alistair Begg Reverend, Parkside Church

Mark Dever Pastor, Capitol Hill Baptist Church

Fred Luter Senior Pastor, Franklin Avenue Baptist Church Former SBC President

Jack Graham Pastor, Prestonwood Baptist Church **James Dobson** Founder, Focus on the Family

**Wayne Grudem** Research Professor of Theology and Biblical Studies, Phoenix Seminary

**D. A. Carson** Research Professor of New Testament, Trinity Evangelical Divinity School

**R. C. Sproul** Founder & Chairman, Ligonier Ministries

Marvin Olasky Editor in Chief, World Magazine

Andrew T. Walker Director of Policy Studies, Ethics & Religious Liberty Commission

**Dennis Rainey** Founder & Former President, FamilyLife

Daniel L. Akin President, Southeastern Baptist Theological Seminary

Heath Lambert Executive Director, Association of Certified Biblical Counselors

Randy Alcorn Director, Eternal Perspectives Ministries

James MacDonald Founder and Senior Pastor, Harvest Bible Chapel

**J. D. Greear** Pastor, The Summit Church **Darryl Delhousaye** President, Phoenix Seminary Thomas White President, Cedarville University

**Don Sweeting** President, Colorado Christian University

Jason K. Allen President, Midwestern Baptist Theological Seminary

**K. Erik Thoennes** Professor and Chair of Theology, Talbot School of Theology, Biola University

**R. Kent Hughes** Visiting Professor of Practical Theology, Evangelism and Culture, Westminster Theological Seminary

**Richard Land** President, Southern Evangelical Seminary

**Ronnie Floyd** Senior Pastor, Cross Church Former President, Southern Baptist Convention

Matt Carter Pastor of Preaching and Vision, The Austin Stone Church

**Eric Teetsel** President, Family Policy Alliance of Kansas

Ray Ortlund Pastor, Immanuel Church

Michael Reeves President and Professor of Theology, Union School of Theology (UK)

Randy Stinson Senior VP for Academic Administration and Provost, The Southern Baptist Theological Seminary Jeff Purswell Director of Theology, Sovereign Grace Churches

**Erick-Woods Erickson** Editor in Chief, The Resurgent

**David French** Senior Writer, National Review

Jeff Iorg President, Gateway Seminary

**Robert A. J. Gagnon** Scholar and Author of *The Bible and Homosexual Practice* 

**C. J. Mahaney** Senior Pastor, Sovereign Grace Church of Louisville

**Chuck Kelley** President, New Orleans Baptist Theological Seminary

Alastair Roberts Scholar & Author of *Heirs Together: A Theology of the Sexes* 

**O. S. Hawkins** President, GuideStone SBC

**Todd Wagner** Pastor, Watermark Community Church

**Thomas Schreiner** Professor of New Testament Interpretation, The Southern Baptist Theological Seminary **Bryant Wright** Senior Pastor, Johnson Ferry Baptist Church Former SBC President

Johnny Hunt Pastor, FBC Woodstock Former SBC President

Mark L. Bailey President & Senior Professor of Bible Exposition, Dallas Theological Seminary

Paige Patterson President, Southwestern Baptist Theological Seminary

Sam Storms Lead Pastor for Preaching and Vision, Bridgeway Church

Samuel W. "Dub" Oliver President, Union University

Jason G. Duesing Provost, Midwestern Baptist Theological Seminary & College

**Burk Parsons** Copastor, St. Andrew's Chapel

Kevin Ezell President, North American Mission Board

**Thom S. Rainer** President & CEO, LifeWay Christian Resources

John M. Frame Professor Emeritus of Systematic Theology and Philosophy, Reformed Theological Seminary

**H. Wayne House** Academic Dean and Distinguished Research Professor, Faith International University **J. P. Moreland** Distinguished Professor of Philosophy, Talbot School of Theology, Biola University

Joel Belz Founder, World Magazine, World News Group

**Christiana Holcomb** Legal Counsel, Alliance Defending Freedom

James M. Hamilton, Jr. Professor of Biblical Theology, The Southern Baptist Theological Seminary

**Bruce Riley Ashford** Provost and Professor of Theology & Culture, Southeastern Baptist Theological Seminary

Nathan Finn Dean, School of Theology and Missions, Union University

**David Mathis** Executive Editor, Desiring God

Hershael W. York Professor of Christian Preaching, The Southern Baptist Theological Seminary

**Dorothy Kelley Patterson** Professor of Theology in Women's Studies, Southwestern Baptist Theological Seminary

Jack Deere Author and Speaker, Grace Church

**Jonathan Leeman** Editorial Director, 9Marks **Bruce Ware** Professor of Christian Theology, The Southern Baptist Theological Seminary

Afshin Ziafat Lead Pastor, Providence Church

**Owen Strachan** Associate Professor of Christian Theology, Midwestern Baptist Theological Seminary

Bryan Carter Senior Pastor, Concord Church

**Candi Finch** Assistant Professor of Theology in Women's Studies, Southwestern Baptist Theological Seminary

**C. Ben Mitchell** Graves Professor of Moral Philosophy, Union University

Ken Magnuson Professor of Christian Ethics, The Southern Baptist Theological Seminary

Mary Mohler Director, Seminary Wives Institute

Jim Shaddix Professor of Expository Preaching, Southeastern Baptist Theological Seminary

Juan R. Sanchez Senior Pastor, High Pointe Baptist Church

Mary A. Kassian Author, Director, Girls Gone Wise Michael Goeke Associate Pastor, FBC San Francisco

**Stephen Strang** Founder & CEO, Charisma Media

Anthony Kidd Pastor of Preaching, Community of Faith Bible Church

**Chris Larson** President & CEO, Ligonier Ministries

**Curtis Woods** Associate Executive Director, Kentucky Baptist Convention

**Darrell Bock** Senior Professor, Dallas Theological Seminary

**Daniel Heimbach** Senior Professor of Christian Ethics, Southeastern Baptist Theological Seminary

Hunter Baker Associate Professor, Union University

John N. Oswalt Visiting Distinguished Professor of Old Testament, Asbury Theological Seminary

Malcolm B. Yarnell III Research Professor of Systematic Theology, Southwestern Baptist Theological Seminary

Mark Daniel Liederbach Professor & Vice President, Southeastern Baptist Theological Seminary Matthew J. Hall Dean of Boyce College & Senior VP of Academic Innovation, The Southern Baptist Theological Seminary

**Paul Weber** President & CEO, Family Policy Alliance

Russell Shubin Director, Salem Media Group

**Charlotte Akin** Homemaker, Southeastern Baptist Theological Seminary

**E. Calvin Beisner** Founder & National Spokesman, Cornwall Alliance for the Stewardship of Creation

James A. Borland Professor of New Testament & Theology, Liberty University

Jose Abella Lead Pastor, Providence Road Church

Joy White Homemaker & Assistant Professor of Women's Studies, Cedarville University

Katie McCoy Assistant Professor of Theology in Women's Studies, Scarborough College

**Rhonda Kelley** President's Wife, Adjunct Faculty, New Orleans Baptist Theological Seminary

Jeff Struecker Pastor, Calvary Baptist Church

**Daniel Patterson** Vice President for Operations and Chief of Staff, Ethics & Religious Liberty Commission **Micah Fries** Senior Pastor, Brainerd Baptist Church

**Bob Lepine** Vice President of Content, FamilyLife

Allan Coppedge Retired Professor of Theology, Asbury Theological Seminary

**Don Buckley** Physician, Spanish Trail Family Physicians

**Donald A. Balasa** Adjunct Faculty, Trinity International University

**Eric C. Redmond** Assistant Professor of Bible, Moody Bible Institute

**Phillip Bethancourt** Executive Vice President, Ethics & Religious Liberty Commission

**Gregory Wills** Dean, School of Theology, The Southern Baptist Theological Seminary

**Rhyne R. Putman** Associate Professor of Theology and Culture, New Orleans Baptist Theological Seminary

**Bryan Baise** Assistant Professor of Philosophy & Apologetics, Boyce College

**Rebecca Jones** Volunteer, truthXchange

**David Talley** Professor of Old Testament, Biola University Nathan Lino Senior Pastor, Northeast Houston Baptist Church

Casey B. Hough Senior Pastor, FBC Camden

**Daniel DeWitt** Director of the Center for Biblical Apologetics & Public Christianity, Cedarville University

**David Schrock** Pastor for Preaching and Theology, Occoquan Bible Church

**Donna Thoennes** Adjunct Professor and homeschool mom, Biola University

**Grant Castleberry** Pastor of Discipleship, Providence Church

Adam Greenway Dean, Billy Graham School of Missions, Evangelism, & Ministry, The Southern Baptist Theological Seminary

**Barry Joslin** Professor of Christian Theology, Boyce College

Kenneth Keathley Senior Professor of Theology, Southeastern Baptist Theological Seminary

**Evan Lenow** Associate Professor of Ethics, Southwestern Baptist Theological Seminary

**Travis Wussow** VP for Public Policy, Ethics & Religious Liberty Commission

Keith Whitfield Assistant Professor & Dean, Southeastern Baptist Theological Seminary Sean Perron Chief of Staff, The Association of Certified Biblical Counselors

Jeffrey Riley Professor of Ethics, New Orleans Baptist Theological Seminary

Vaughan Roberts Rector of St. Ebbe's Church (UK) Michael L. Brown President, FIRE School of Ministry

**Dannah Gresh** Co-founder, Pure Freedom

**Colin Smothers** Executive Director, Council on Biblical Manhood and Womanhood **Colby Adams** Director of Communications, The Southern Baptist Theological Seminary

**Paul Felix** President, Los Angeles Bible Training School